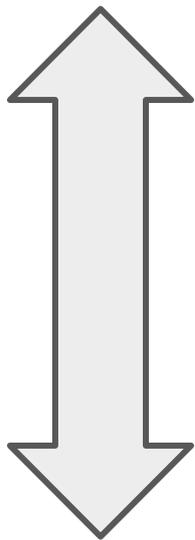
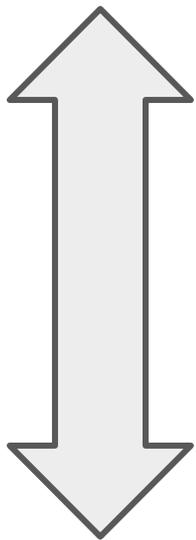


Phonological Processor

Listening
Input



Speaking
Output



Orthographic “spelling” Processor

Reading
Input

Writing
Output



“Because of a bad accident,
the traffic *jam* was backed up
for miles.”

Meaning Processor

/j/ /a/ /m/

j a m

phonics

Context
Processor

